COAST INVESTMENT & DEVELOPMENT COMPANY K.S.C.P. AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

30 SEPTEMBER 2020



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REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF COAST INVESTMENT & DEVELOPMENT COMPANY K.S.C.P.

Report on the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Information

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position of Coast Investment & Development Company K.S.C.P. (the "Parent Company") and its Subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") as at 30 September 2020, and the related interim condensed consolidated statements of profit or loss and comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods then ended, and the related interim condensed consolidated statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine-month period then ended. Management of the Parent Company is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim condensed consolidated financial information in accordance with basis of preparation set out in Note 2. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim condensed consolidated financial information based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements: 2410 'Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity'. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with basis of preparation as set out in Note 2.



REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF COAST INVESTMENT & DEVELOPMENT COMPANY K.S.C.P. (continued)

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

Furthermore, based on our review, the interim condensed consolidated financial information is in agreement with the books of accounts of the Parent Company. We further report that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, we have not become aware of any violations of the Companies Law No. 1 of 2016, as amended, and its executive regulations, as amended, or of the Parent Company's Memorandum of Incorporation and Articles of Association, as amended, during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020 that might have had a material effect on the business of the Parent Company or on its financial position.

We further report that, during the course of our review, to the best of our knowledge and belief, we have not become aware of any material violations of the provisions of Law No. 32 of 1968, as amended, concerning currency, the Central Bank of Kuwait and the organisation of banking business, and its related regulations, or of the provisions of Law No. 7 of 2010 concerning the Capital Markets Authority and its related regulations during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020 that might have had a material effect on the business of the Parent Company or on its financial position.

BADER A. AL-ABDULJADER

LICENCE NO. 207 A

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AL AIBAN, AL OSAIMI & PARTNERS

8 November 2020

Kuwait

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS (UNAUDITED)

		Three mor 30 Sep	nths ended otember		iths ended otember
		2020	2019	2020	2019
	Notes	KD	KD	KD	KD
INCOME					
Net investment income (loss)		913,397	(368,712)	(667,572)	569,124
Management fees		123,446	138,339	373,839	400,121
Other income		873		1,748	
Share of results of associates	4	(339,415)	(15,530)	(3,207,730)	(1,096,703)
Net foreign exchange differences		63,893	(96,262)	125,412	(123,436)
		762,194	(342,165)	(3,374,303)	(250,894)
EXPENSES Staff costs General and administrative expenses Depreciation expense Allowance for expected credit losses		(230,023) (53,393) (6,477)	(204,047) (60,588) (4,334)	(651,595) (151,071) (14,888) (102,209)	(651,300) (200,680) (11,100)
		(289,893)	(268,969)	(919,763)	(863,080)
PROFIT (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD		472,301	(611,134)	(4,294,066)	(1,113,974)
BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS (LOSS) PER SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO EQUITY HOLDERS OF THE PARENT					
COMPANY	3	0.81 fils	(1.05) fils	(7.35) fils	(1.91) fils

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED)

		onths ended eptember	Nine months ended 30 September		
	2020 KD	2019 KD	2020 KD	2019 KD	
PROFIT (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD	472,301	(611,134)	(4,294,066)	(1,113,974)	
Other comprehensive income (loss) Other comprehensive income (loss) that may be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods:					
Share of other comprehensive income (loss) of associates Exchange differences on translation of foreign	459,787	(377,411)	707,636	(141,837)	
operations	611,854	(695,590)	981,570	(818,192)	
Other comprehensive income (loss) that may be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods	1,071,641	(1,073,001)	1,689,206	(960,029)	
Other comprehensive income (loss) that will not be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods: Net gain (loss) on equity instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income	19,057	(23,386)	(142,877)	(283,557)	
Share of other comprehensive loss of associates	(382,476)	(214,921)	(382,476)	(841,614)	
Other comprehensive loss that will not be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods	(363,419)	(238,307)	(525,353)	(1,125,171)	
Other comprehensive income (loss)	708,222	(1,311,308)	1,163,853	(2,085,200)	
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD	1,180,523	(1,922,442)	(3,130,213)	(3,199,174)	
Attributable to: Equity holders of the Parent Company Non-controlling interests	1,180,698 (175)	(1,922,762) 320	(3,130,095) (118)	(3,199,078) (96)	
	1,180,523	(1,922,442)	(3,130,213)	(3,199,174)	

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (UNAUDITED)

Às at 30 September 2020

ASSETS	Notes	30 September 2020 KD	(Audited) 31 December 2019 KD	30 September 2019 KD
Non-current assets				
Property and equipment Investment property		1,078,247 153,100	1,091,140 151,525	1,092,287 152,025
Investment in associates	4	34,493,785	36,392,709	34,364,516
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	9	10,281,888	11,340,929	10,714,773
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	9	402,877	545,754	847,081
Other assets		1,898,798	2,036,710	2,000,008
		48,308,695	51,558,767	49,170,690
Current assets		() 	39	
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	9	262,081		194
Other assets		374,129	479,315	365,355
Cash and cash equivalents		4,461,257	4,526,617	4,595,777
		5,097,467	5,005,932	4,961,132
TOTAL ASSETS		53,406,162	56,564,699	54,131,822
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES				
Equity				
Share capital		62,529,315	62,529,315	62,529,315
Statutory reserve		11,647,495	11,647,495	11,647,495
Voluntary reserve		1,991,146	1,991,146	1,991,146
Treasury shares	5	(4,775,819)	(4,775,819)	(4,775,819)
Treasury shares reserve		25,702	25,702	25,702
Effect of changes in other comprehensive income of associates		(980,429)	(597,953)	(770,532)
Foreign currency translation reserve Fair value reserve		3,123,637	1,434,313	716,914
Accumulated losses		(2,582,378)	(2,439,501)	(2,138,173)
		(19,017,981)	(14,723,915)	(16,424,382)
Equity attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company		51,960,688	55,090,783	52,801,666
Non-controlling interests		32,225	32,343	32,450
Total equity		51,992,913	55,123,126	52,834,116
Liabilities				
Non-current liabilities				
Employees' end of service benefits		297,605	292,672	279,031
Current liabilities			<u> </u>	-
Other liabilities		1,115,644	1,148,901	1,018,675
Total liabilities		1,413,249	1,441,573	1,297,706
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		53,406,162	56,564,699	54,131,822
			8	

Osama A. KH. Al Ayoub Chairman

Thamer Nabeel Al Nesef Chief Executive Officer

Coast Investment & Development Company K.S.C.P. and its Subsidiaries INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED)

				Attributab	le to equity hold	Attributable to equity holders of the Parent Company	ompany					
	Share capital KD	Statutory reserve KD	Voluntary reserve KD	Treasury shares KD	Treasury shares reserve KD	Effect of changes in other comprehensive income of associates KD	Foreign currency translation reserve KD	Fair value reserve KD	Accumulated losses KD	Sub-total KD	Non- controlling interests KD	Total KD
As at 1 January 2020 (Audited) Loss for the period Other comprehensive (loss) income	62,529,315	11,647,495	1,991,146	(4,775,819)	25,702	(597,953)	1,434,313	(2,439,501)	(14,723,915) (4,294,066)	55,090,783 (4,294,066)	32,343	55,123,126 (4,294,066)
Tor the penod		•	*	a	9	(382,476)	1,689,324	(142,877)		1,163,971	(118)	1,163,853
Total comprehensive (loss) income for the period	×	•	*	а	39	(382,476)	1,689,324	(142,877)	(4,294,066)	(3,130,095)	(118)	(3,130,213)
At 30 September 2020	62,529,315	11,647,495	1,991,146	(4,775,819)	25,702	(980,429)	3,123,637	(2,582,378)	(19,017,981)	51,960,688	32,225	51,992,913
As at 1 January 2019 Loss for the period Other comprehensive loss for	62,529,315	11,647,495	1,991,146	(4,775,819)	25,702	71,082	1,676,847	(1,854,616)	(15,310,408) (1,113,974)	56,000,744 (1,113,974)	32,546	56,033,290 (1,113,974)
the period	a/5	•		*	*	(841,614)	(959,933)	(283,557)	•)	(2,085,104)	(96)	(2,085,200)
Total comprehensive loss for the period	•	r		2	l v	(841,614)	(959,933)	(283,557)	(1,113,974)	(3,199,078)	(96)	(3,199,174)
At 30 September 2019	62,529,315	11,647,495	1,991,146	(4,775,819)	25,702	(770,532)	716,914	(2,138,173)	(16,424,382)	52,801,666	32,450	52,834,116

The attached notes 1 to 10 form part of this interim condensed consolidated financial information.

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

		Nine mont 30 Septe	
	_	2020	2019
	Note	KD	$K\!D$
OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Loss for the period		(4,294,066)	(1,113,974)
Adjustments to reconcile loss for the period to net cash flows:		*	
Share of results of associates Unrealised loss (gain) on financial assets at fair value through	4	3,207,730	1,096,703
profit or loss		941,232	(590,834)
Realised gain on financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		(200,310)	.(16)
Dividend income		(7,750)	5€
Interest income		(63,939)	(111,811)
Depreciation expense		14,888	11,100
Allowance for expected credit losses		102,209	0.00
Provision for employees' end of service benefits		47,940	47,331
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		(252,066)	(661,485)
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		56,038	1,339,568
Other assets		176,178	419,606
Other liabilities		60,445	58,159
Cash flows from operations		40,595	1,155,848
Employees' end of service benefits paid		(43,007)	(6,755)
Taxes paid		(93,701)	(372,296)
Dividend income received		7,750	(372,230)
Interest income received		28,649	85,426
Net cash flows (used in) from operating activities		(59,714)	862,223
INVESTING ACTIVITIES			-
Purchase of property and equipment		(1,995)	(14,771)
Purchase of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		380	(26,666)
Proceeds on capital redemption from an associate		≥ €8	507,444
Net cash flows (used in) from investing activities		(1,995)	466,007
NET (DECREASE) INCREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		(61,709)	1,328,230
Net foreign exchange differences		(3,651)	(822)
Cash and cash equivalents as at 1 January		4,526,617	3,268,369
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER		4,461,257	4,595,777

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 September 2020

1 CORPORATE INFORMATION

The interim condensed consolidated financial information of the Coast Investment & Development Company K.S.C.P. (the "Parent Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") for the nine months ended 30 September 2020 was authorised for issue in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors on 8 November 2020.

The Parent Company is a public shareholding company incorporated in Kuwait on 29 July 1975 and whose shares are publicly traded on Boursa Kuwait. The Parent Company is registered with the Central Bank of Kuwait ("CBK") as an investment company and is subject to the supervision of the Capital Markets Authority of Kuwait ("CMA"). The Parent Company is engaged in various types of investment management activities such as private equity, asset management and real estate investments in local and international markets.

The Parent Company's registered office is located at Al Shuhada Street, Sharq and its registered postal address is P.O. Box 26755, Safat 13128, State of Kuwait. The consolidated financial statements comprise the financial statements of the Parent Company and its wholly owned subsidiaries as follows:

Name of the company	Country of incorporation _	Effective equity interest		Principal activities
Directly held		2020	2019	
Coast Investments Limited ("CIL") Coast Holding Corporation ("CHC")	BVI USA	100% 100%	100% 100%	Investment services Investment services
Held through CHC Winters Estate LLC ("Winters")	USA	80%	80%	Real estate services

The shareholders of the Parent Company at the annual general assembly meeting (AGM) held on 17 June 2020 approved the consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2019 and resolved not to distribute any dividends.

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

2.1 BASIS OF PREPARATION

The interim condensed financial information for the nine months period ended 30 September 2020 has been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 *Interim Financial Reporting* except, as noted below:

The annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019 were prepared in accordance with the regulations for financial services institutions as issued by the Central Bank of Kuwait ("CBK") in the State of Kuwait. These regulations require expected credit loss ("ECL") to be measured at the higher of the ECL on financing facilities computed under IFRS 9 according to the CBK guidelines or the provisions as required by CBK instructions; the consequent impact on related disclosures; and the adoption of all other requirements of International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRSs) as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") (collectively referred to as IFRS, as adopted for use by the State of Kuwait).

The interim condensed consolidated financial information does not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual consolidated financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements as at 31 December 2019.

The interim condensed consolidated financial information is presented in Kuwaiti Dinars ("KD") and is also the functional currency of the Parent Company.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 September 2020

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.2 SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES FOR NEW TRANSACTIONS AND EVENTS

Government grants

Government grants are recognised where there is reasonable assurance that the grant will be received, and all attached conditions will be complied with. When the grant relates to an expense item, it is recognised as income on a systematic basis over the periods that the related costs, for which it is intended to compensate, are expensed. When the grant relates to an asset, it is recognised as income in equal amounts over the expected useful life of the related asset.

When the Group receives grants of non-monetary assets, the asset and the grant are recorded at nominal amounts and released to profit or loss over the expected useful life of the asset, based on the pattern of consumption of the benefits of the underlying asset by equal annual instalments.

2.3 NEW STANDARDS, INTERPRETATIONS AND AMENDMENTS ADOPTED BY THE GROUP

The accounting policies adopted, and methods of computation used in the preparation of the interim condensed financial information are consistent with those used in the preparation of the annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019, except for the adoption of new standards effective as of 1 January 2020. The Group has not early adopted any other standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective.

Several amendments and interpretations apply for the first time in 2020, but do not have an impact on the interim condensed financial information of the Group.

Amendments to IFRS 3: Definition of a Business

The amendment to IFRS 3 clarifies that to be considered a business, an integrated set of activities and assets must include, at a minimum, an input and a substantive process that together significantly contribute to the ability to create output. Furthermore, it clarified that a business can exist without including all of the inputs and processes needed to create outputs. These amendments had no impact on the consolidated financial statements of the Group, but may impact future periods should the Group enter into any business combinations.

Amendments to IAS 1 and IAS 8: Definition of Material

The amendments provide a new definition of material that states "information is material if omitting, misstating or obscuring it could reasonably be expected to influence decisions that the primary users of general purpose financial statements make on the basis of those financial statements, which provide financial information about a specific reporting entity."

The amendments clarify that materiality will depend on the nature or magnitude of information, either individually or in combination with other information, in the context of the financial statements. A misstatement of information is material if it could reasonably be expected to influence decisions made by the primary users. These amendments had no impact on the consolidated financial statements of, nor is there expected to be any future impact to the Group.

Conceptual Framework for Financial Reporting issued on 29 March 2018

The Conceptual Framework is not a standard, and none of the concepts contained therein override the concepts or requirements in any standard. The purpose of the Conceptual Framework is to assist the IASB in developing standards, to help preparers develop consistent accounting policies where there is no applicable standard in place and to assist all parties to understand and interpret the standards. The revised Conceptual Framework includes some new concepts, provides updated definitions and recognition criteria for assets and liabilities and clarifies some important concepts.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 September 2020

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.3 NEW STANDARDS, INTERPRETATIONS AND AMENDMENTS ADOPTED BY THE GROUP (continued)

Amendments to IFRS 16 COVID-19 Related Rent Concessions

On 28 May 2020, the IASB issued COVID-19-Related Rent Concessions - amendment to IFRS 16 Leases. The amendments provide relief to lessees from applying IFRS 16 guidance on lease modification accounting for rent concessions arising as a direct consequence of the COVID-19 pandemic. As a practical expedient, a lessee may elect not to assess whether a COVID-19 related rent concession from a lessor is a lease modification. A lessee that makes this election accounts for any change in lease payments resulting from the COVID-19 related rent concession the same way it would account for the change under IFRS 16, if the change were not a lease modification.

The amendment applies to annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 June 2020. Earlier application is permitted. This amendment had no material impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial information of the Group.

Amendments to IFRS 7, IFRS 9 and IAS 39: Interest Rate Benchmark Reform

The amendments to IFRS 9 Financial Instruments and IAS 39 Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement provide a number of reliefs, which apply to all hedging relationships that are directly affected by interest rate benchmark reform. A hedging relationship is affected if the reform gives rise to uncertainties about the timing and/or amount of benchmark-based cash flows of the hedged item or the hedging instrument. These amendments have no impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial information of the Group as it does not have any interest rate hedge relationships.

These amendments had no impact on the consolidated financial statements of the Group.

3 EARNINGS (LOSS) PER SHARE (EPS)

Basic EPS amounts are calculated by dividing the (loss) profit for the period attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Parent Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period. Diluted EPS is calculated by dividing the (loss) profit for the period attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Parent Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period plus the weighted average number of ordinary shares that would be issued on conversion of all the dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares. As there are no dilutive instruments outstanding, basic and diluted EPS are identical.

		nths ended otember	Nine mon 30 Sept	
Profit (loss) for the period attributable to	2020	2019	2020	2019
equity holders of the Parent Company (KD)	<u>472,301</u>	(611,134)	(4,294,066)	(1,113,974)
Weighted average number of shares outstanding during the period (shares)	584,473,066	584,473,066	584,473,066	584,473,066
Basic and diluted earnings (loss) per share (fils)	0.81 fils	(1.05) fils	(7.35) fils	(1.91) fils

There have been no transactions involving ordinary shares between the reporting date and the date of authorisation of this interim condensed consolidated financial information which would require the restatement of EPS.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 September 2020

4 INVESTMENT IN ASSOCIATES

Details of associates are set out below:

Name	Domicile	E	quity interest %	6	Principal activities		Carrying vali	ue
		30 September 2020	(Audited) 31 December : 2019	30 September 2019		30 September 2020 KD	(Audited) 31 Decembe 2019 KD	er 30 September 2019 KD
Rico GmbH Kuwaiti German Holding Company	Germany	23.73	23.73	23.73	Manufacturing	2,692,400	2,543,366	2,465,721
K.S.C. (Closed) ("KGH") Weinig	Kuwait	23.49	23.49	23.41	Investment	15,512,648	16,743,524	15,858,769
International A.G. ("Weinig")	Germany	12.37	12.37	12.37	Manufacturing	16,288,737	17,105,819	16,040,026
						34,493,785	36,392,709	34,364,516
¹ KGH has a dir	rect owner	rship of 52%	in Weinig.					
					30 Septembe 2020 KD	(Aud. er 31 Dec 20. Ki	ember 3 19	0 September 2019 KD
Opening balance Additions	e				36,392,70		59,857	37,769,857
Share of results			A \ A	,	(3,207,73		.3,273 28,636	(1,096,703)
Share of other or reclassified to Share of other of	profit or l	oss in subseq	quent periods		707,63	6 17	75,740	(141,837)
reclassified to	profit or l				(382,47	, , , ,	(9,035)	(841,614)
Foreign exchang		nents			983,640	,	97,444) 8,318)	(507,444) (817,743)
Group's share in	n equity				34,493,785	36,39	2,709	34,364,516
5 TREASU	J RY SH A	ARES						
					30 September 2020	(Aud. r 31 Dec 20.	ember 30	September 2019
Number of treas					40,820,086	40,820		40,820,086
Percentage of to Market value (K		iding shares	(%)		6.53% 1,338,899	6 1,632	6.53% .803	6.53% 1,289,915
Cost (KD)	re mortect	roluo non el-	oro (filo)		4,775,819	4,775	,819	4,775,819
Weighted average	ge market	value per sha	are (IIIS)		33		35	32

Reserves equivalent to the cost of purchase of the treasury shares held are not available for distribution during the holding period of such shares as per CMA guidelines.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 September 2020

6 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

Related parties represent major shareholders, subsidiaries, associates, directors and key management personnel of the Group, and entities controlled, jointly controlled or significantly influenced by such parties. Pricing policies and terms of these transactions are approved by the Parent Company's management.

				(Audited)	
			30 September	31 December	30 September
	Associates	Others	2020	2019	2019
	$K\!D$	$K\!D$	KD	KD	KD
Interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position:					
Promissory notes (included within other					
assets) 1	1,714,109	*	1,714,109	1,634,598	1,596,569
Accrued management fees (included					
within other assets)	7056	112,266	112,266	126,463	127,055
Investment in managed fund	(-	6,717,248	6,717,248	7,721,747	7,117,453

¹ Promissory notes represent a financing arrangement to an associate for the purpose of financing its operations and earn interest at 1.08% (31 December 2019: 1.15% and 30 September 2019: 1.18%) above 3-months EURIBOR, per annum.

Terms and conditions of transactions with related parties

The transactions with related parties are made on terms equivalent to those that prevail in arm's length transactions. Outstanding balances are due for settlement at any given time to the holder against the presentation of the promissory note. There have been no guarantees provided or received for any related party receivables or payables. During the period ended 30 September 2020, the Group has recorded KD Nil as allowance for expected credit losses relating to amounts owed by related parties since it is considered low risk of default. This assessment is undertaken at each financial reporting period through examining the financial position of the related party and the market in which the related party operates.

	Three mon 30 Sept		Nine montl 30 Septe	
	2020	2019	2020	2019
	KD	$K\!D$	KD	$K\!D$
Included in the interim condensed consolidated				
statement of profit or loss:				
Management fees	112,266	127,055	340,347	367,939
Interest income (included in net investment income)	4,769	4,410	14,067	14,755
Net investment income (loss) from managed fund	238,947	(255,020)	(1,004,500)	774,458

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 September 2020

6 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

Key management personnel:

Key management personnel are those individuals who have the authority and responsibility for planning and exercising power to directly or indirectly control the activities of the Group and its employees.

The aggregate value of transactions related to key management personnel were as follows:

	Three mon 30 Sept			nths ended otember	As at 30 S	September
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019
	KD	$K\!D$	KD	KD	KD	$K\!D$
Key management personnel compensation Salaries and other short-						
term benefits	84,256	63,773	218,574	191,321	81,398	56,106
End of service benefits	6,050	4,550	15,650	13,650	73,592	48,842
	90,306	68,323	234,224	204,971	154,990	104,948

7 SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Group's operating segments are determined based on the reports reviewed by the decision makers that are used for strategic decisions. These segments are strategic business units that offer different products and services. They are managed separately since the nature of the products and services; class of customers and marketing strategies of these segments are different.

The Group is primarily engaged in investment activities, the following tables present information regarding the Group's geographical segments:

		30 Septembe	er 2020	
	Kuwait and GCC <i>KD</i>	Europe <i>KD</i>	USA KD	Total <i>KD</i>
Total (loss) income	(2,128,839)	(1,279,079)	33,615	(3,374,303)
Share of results of associates	(1,793,782)	(1,413,948)		(3,207,730)
Depreciation	(14,888)	N=	0=	(14,888)
(Loss) profit for the period	(3,046,829)	(1,279,079)	31,842	(4,294,066)
Total assets	28,971,956	24,005,944	428,262	53,406,162
Total liabilities	1,408,300	1,422	3,527	1,413,249
Other disclosures: Investment in associates	15,512,648	18,981,137)#)	34,493,785

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 September 2020

7 SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

	30 September 2019			
	Kuwait and			
	GCC	Europe	USA	Total
	KD	KD	KD	KD
Total income (loss)	(91,387)	(183,492)	23,985	(250,894)
Share of results of associates	(818,955)	(277,748)	(E)	(1,096,703)
Depreciation	(11,100)	# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #	()	(11,100)
(Loss) profit for the period	(953,109)	(183,492)	22,627	(1,113,974)
Total assets	30,222,179	23,343,370	566,273	54,131,822
Total liabilities	1,292,831	1,323	3,552	1,297,706
Other disclosures:	7.	!)!	-	
Investment in associates	15,858,769	18,505,747		34,364,516

8 CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

As at the reporting date, the Group had capital commitments of KD 137,192 (31 December 2019: KD 200,607 and 30 September 2019: KD 237,324) in respect of uncalled capital in certain private equity funds classified as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.

9 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in orderly transactions between market participants at the measurement date.

9.1 Valuation techniques used to determine fair values

Listed investment in equity securities

When fair values of publicly traded equity securities are based on quoted market prices in an active market for identical assets without any adjustments, the instruments are included within Level 1 of the hierarchy. The Group values these investments at bid price.

Unlisted managed funds

The Group invests in managed funds, including private equity funds, which are not quoted in an active market and which may be subject to restrictions on redemptions such as lock up periods, redemption gates and side pockets. The Group considers the valuation techniques and inputs used in valuing these funds as part of its due diligence prior to investing, to ensure they are reasonable and appropriate. Therefore, the NAV of these funds may be used as an input into measuring their fair value. In measuring this fair value, the NAV of the funds is adjusted, as necessary, to reflect restrictions on redemptions, future commitments, and other specific factors of the fund and fund manager. In measuring fair value, consideration is also paid to any transactions in the units/ shares of the fund. Depending on the nature and level of adjustments needed to the NAV and the level of trading in the investee fund, the Group classifies these funds as either Level 2 or Level 3.

Unlisted equity investments

The Group invests in private equity companies that are not quoted in an active market. Transactions in such investments do not occur on a regular basis. The Group uses a mix of NAV and market-based valuation technique for these positions discounted for considerations such as illiquidity based on company-specific facts and circumstances. The Group classifies the fair value of these investments as Level 3.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 September 2020

9 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

9.2 Fair value hierarchy

All financial instruments for which fair value is recognised or disclosed are categorised within the fair value hierarchy, based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole, as follows:

- Level 1 Quoted (unadjusted) market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- Level 2 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is directly or indirectly observable
- Level 3 Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable

For assets and liabilities that are recognised at fair value on a recurring basis, the Group determines whether transfers have occurred between levels in the hierarchy by re-assessing categorisation (based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole) at the end of each reporting period.

There were no changes in the Group's valuation processes, valuation techniques, and types of inputs used in the fair value measurements during the period.

The following table provides the fair value measurement hierarchy of the Group's financial instruments measured at fair value as at 30 September 2020, 31 December 2019 and 30 September 2019:

	Fair value measurement using			
30 September 2020	Total KD	Quoted prices in active markets (Level 1) KD	Significant observable inputs (Level 2) KD	Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) KD
Financial assets at FVTPL:				
Open-ended fund	6,717,248	42	6,717,248	Ξ.
Private equity funds	3,557,095	-	0,717,240	3,557,095
Quoted equity securities	262,081	262,081	-	5,557,655
Unquoted equity securities	7,545	5	5	7,545
	10,543,969	262,081	6,717,248	3,564,640
Financial assets at FVOCI:	2	(.));	1	-
Unquoted equity securities	402,877	-	T=	402,877
Investment securities (at fair value)	10,946,846	262,081	6,717,248	3,967,517

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 September 2020

9 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

9.2 Fair value hierarchy (continued)

	Fair value measurement using				
		Quoted prices	Significant	Significant	
		in active	observable	unobservable	
		markets	inputs	inputs	
21.5	Total	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)	
31 December 2019 (Audited)	KD	$K\!D$	KD	$K\!D$	
Financial assets at FVTPL:					
Open-ended fund	7,721,747		7,721,747		
Private equity funds	3,610,937		7,721,747	3,610,937	
Unquoted equity securities	8,245	·•·		· ·	
Oriquoted equity securities	0,243			8,245	
	11,340,929	-	7,721,747	3,619,182	
Financial assets at FVOCI:	3 	1		-	
Unquoted equity securities	545,754	-	-	545,754	
Investment securities (at fair value)	11,886,683	-	7,721,747	4,164,936	
()			=====		
	F		Fair value measurement using		
		Quoted prices	Significant	Significant	
		in active	observable	unobservable	
		markets	inputs	inputs	
	Total	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)	
30 September 2019	KD	KD	$K\!D$	$K\!D$	
Financial assets at FVTPL:					
Mutual fund	7,117,453	2	7,117,453	_	
Private equity funds	3,589,075	_	7,117,100	3,589,075	
Unquoted equity securities	8,245	-	0.00	8,245	
	10,714,773		7,117,453	3,597,320	
	10,714,775			3,397,320	
Financial assets at FVOCI:					
Unquoted equity securities	847,081	-	•	847,081	
Investment securities (at fair value)	11,561,854	-	7,117,453	4,444,401	

9.3 Other financial assets and liabilities

For all other financial assets and liabilities at amortised cost, the carrying value is an approximation of fair value.

9.4 Transfers between levels

There were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 fair value measurements during the period, and no transfers into or out of Level 3 fair value measurements during the nine months ended 30 September 2020.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 September 2020

9 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

9.5 Reconciliation of recurring fair value measurements categorised within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy

As at 1 January 2020 Re-measurement recognised in OCI Re-measurement recognised in Profit or loss Purchases / sales (net) As at 30 September 2020 As at 30 September 2020 As at 1 January 2019 As at 1 January 2019 As at 31 December 2019 As at 31 December 2019 As at 31 December 2019 As at 31 January 2019 As at 31 January 2019 As at 31 January 2019 As at 31 January 2019 As at 31 January 2019 As at 31 January 2019 As at 31 December 2019 As at 31 December 2	30 September 2020	Financial assets at FVOCI KD	Financial assets at FVTPL KD	Total KD
Financial assets at assets at FVOCI FVTPL Total KD KD KD	Re-measurement recognised in OCI Re-measurement recognised in profit or loss	-	72,888	(142,877) 72,888
As at 1 January 2019 As at 31 December 2019 As at 31 January 2019 As at 31 December 2019 As at 31 January 2019	As at 30 September 2020	402,877	3,564,640	3,967,517
Re-measurement recognised in OCI (584,885) - (584,885) Re-measurement recognised in profit or loss - (450,723) (450,723) Purchases / sales (net) - (992,799) (992,799) As at 31 December 2019 545,754 3,619,182 4,164,936 Financial assets at FVOCI FVTPL KD Total KD KD KD KD As at 1 January 2019 1,130,639 5,062,704 6,193,343 Re-measurement recognised in OCI (283,558) - (283,558) Re-measurement recognised in profit or loss - (435,012) (435,012) Purchases / sales (net) - (1,030,372) (1,030,372)	31 December 2019 (Audited)	assets at FVOCI	assets at FVTPL	
### Financial assets at assets at FVOCI FVTPL Total KD KD KD As at 1 January 2019 As at 1 January 2019 Re-measurement recognised in OCI (283,558) Re-measurement recognised in profit or loss - (435,012) Purchases / sales (net) Financial Financial assets at AVD ASSET ASSETS ASSETT ASSETS ASSETS ASSETS ASSETS ASSETT ASS	Re-measurement recognised in OCI Re-measurement recognised in profit or loss		(450,723)	(584,885) (450,723)
30 September 2019 assets at FVOCI KD assets at FVTPL KD Total KD As at 1 January 2019 1,130,639 5,062,704 6,193,343 Re-measurement recognised in OCI Re-measurement recognised in profit or loss Purchases / sales (net) - (283,558) - (283,512) Purchases / sales (net) - (1,030,372) (1,030,372)	As at 31 December 2019	545,754	3,619,182	4,164,936
Re-measurement recognised in OCI (283,558) - (283,558) Re-measurement recognised in profit or loss - (435,012) (435,012) Purchases / sales (net) - (1,030,372) (1,030,372)	30 September 2019	assets at FVOCI	assets at FVTPL	
As at 30 September 2019 847,081 3,597,320 4,444,401	Re-measurement recognised in OCI Re-measurement recognised in profit or loss		(435,012)	(283,558) (435,012)
	As at 30 September 2019	847,081	3,597,320	4,444,401

9.6 Description of significant unobservable inputs to valuation of unquoted investments

The significant unobservable inputs used in the fair value measurements categorised within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy, together with a quantitative sensitivity analysis as at the reporting date are as shown below:

Significant unobservable valuation inputs	Range	Sensitivity of the input to fair value
Discount for lack of marketability (DLOM)	20% - 30%	Increase (decrease) in DLOM would decrease (increase) the fair value.

The discount for lack of marketability represents the amounts that the Group has determined that market participants would take into account when pricing the investments.

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

As at and for the period ended 30 September 2020

10 IMPACT OF COVID-19

The coronavirus ("COVID-19") pandemic has spread across various geographies globally, causing disruption to business and economic activities. While the disruption is currently expected to be temporary, economic uncertainties have arisen. The existing and anticipated effects of the outbreak of COVID-19 on the economy is expected to continue to evolve.

The fiscal and monetary authorities, both domestic and international, have announced various support measures across the globe to counter possible adverse implications. In addition, the Parent Company is an investment company having its investments span globally in various securities and funds. Due to unprecedented and widespread disruption of business operations worldwide, lack of demand and consumption and preventive measures taken across the globe, many of the corporates and business have shut down or are at the doors of closure.

The Group is closely monitoring the situation and has activated its business continuity planning and other risk management practices to manage the potential business disruption COVID-19 outbreak may have on its investments and financial performance.

The uncertainties caused by COVID-19, and the volatility in oil prices have required the Group to update the estimates and assumptions used for the following:

Impairment of investment in associates

As at the reporting date, the Group has considered the potential impact of the current economic volatility in the determination of the reported amounts of the Group's non-financial assets and the unobservable inputs are developed using the best available information about the assumptions that market participants would make in pricing these assets at the reporting date. Management considered the performance outlook and business operations of the CGU to determine whether the carrying amount does not exceed the recoverable amount based on reasonable and supportable assumptions including projections approved by management (as part of the revised budget).

The Group acknowledges that certain geographies and sectors in which these assets are located are negatively impacted, and as the situation continues to unfold, the Group will continue to assess further the impact on cash flows as well as valuation inputs in the upcoming quarters as there is new information to consider.

Expected credit losses on other assets

The Group uses the simplified model in calculation of ECL for other assets that do not contain a significant financing component by establishing a provision matrix that is based on its historical credit loss experience, adjusted for forward-looking factors specific to the debtors and the economic environment. The Group will continue to individually assess significant exposures as more reliable data becomes available and accordingly determine if any adjustment in the ECL is required in subsequent reporting periods.

The Group continues to monitor and respond to all liquidity and funding requirements through its plan reflecting current economic scenarios. The Group has taken several steps in protecting cash flows through compensating cost saving measures and reductions to discretionary capital expenditure. Further, the Group continues to maintain solid financial strength. The Group aims to maintain a liquidity level to be sufficient to satisfy its liquidity requirements.

The Group has considered potential impacts of the current economic volatility in determination of the reported amounts of the Group's financial and non-financial assets and these are considered to represent management's best assessment based on observable information. Markets however remain volatile and the recorded amounts remain sensitive to market fluctuations.